

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements viii

Preface ix

1 Fundamentals of testing 1

- 1.1 Why is testing necessary? 1
- 1.2 What is testing? 11
- 1.3 Testing principles 18
- 1.4 Fundamental test process 20
- 1.5 The psychology of testing 26
- Chapter review 31
- Sample exam questions 32
- Exercise: Test psychology 33
- Exercise solution 34

2 Testing throughout the software life cycle 35

- 2.1 Software development models 35
- 2.2 Test levels 41
- 2.3 Test types: the targets of testing 46
- 2.4 Maintenance testing 50
- Chapter review 54
- Sample exam questions 55

3 Static techniques 57

- 3.1 Reviews and the test process 57
- 3.2 Review process 59
- 3.3 Static analysis by tools 69
- Chapter review 74
- Sample exam questions 75

4 Test design techniques 77

- 4.1 Identifying test conditions and designing test cases 77
- 4.2 Categories of test design techniques 84
- 4.3 Specification-based or black-box techniques 87
- 4.4 Structure-based or white-box techniques 105
- 4.5 Experience-based techniques 112
- 4.6 Choosing a test technique 114
- Chapter review 117
- Sample exam questions 118
- Exercises: Test design techniques 121
- Exercise solutions 122

5 Test management 127

- 5.1 Test organization 127
- 5.2 Test plans, estimates, and strategies 132

5.3	Test progress monitoring and control	142
5.4	Configuration management	148
5.5	Risk and testing	149
5.6	Incident management	155
	Chapter review	161
	Sample exam questions	162
	Exercise: Incident report	165
	Exercise solution	166
6	Tool support for testing	169
6.1	Types of test tool	169
6.2	Effective use of tools: Potential benefits and risks	184
6.3	Introducing a tool into an organization	190
	Chapter review	193
	Sample exam questions	195
7	ISTQB Foundation Exam	197
	Preparing for the exam	197
	Taking the exam	199
	Mock exam	201
	Glossary	209
	Answers to sample exam questions	227
	References	231
	Authors	237
	Companies	239
	Index	243