## **Learning Objectives**

## Chapter 20

## In this chapter you will

- Examine the degree of economic inequality in our society
- Consider some problems that arise when measuring economic inequality
- See how political philosophers view the government's role in redistributing income
- Consider the various policies aimed at helping poor families escape poverty

## You should be able to

- Explain how the changing role of women in the economy has affected the distribution of income
- Name some factors that cause the measurement of income distribution to exaggerate the degree of income inequality
- Compare and contrast utilitarianism, liberalism, and libertarianism
- Explain the concept of a negative income tax