

# CHAPTER 2



## Management and organizations – evolution and academic perspectives

### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

After studying this chapter and working through the associated Management in Action panels, Employee Perspectives, Discussion Questions and Case Study, you should be able to:

- **Understand that there is no one perspective or model of organization, management or employee that totally explains these concepts.**
- **Discuss the significance of a historical perspective in developing an appreciation of modern organizations and management.**
- **Explain the significance of the scientific and administrative management approaches to managing an organization.**
- **Outline the relative contribution towards an understanding of management from each of the different perspectives described in this chapter.**
- **Appreciate that management theory is continually changing in the light of new research.**

