

## Chapter 4

### Relational Algebra

#### Web Links and Resources

1. [Wikipedia Relational Algebra](#)  
Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia, might be the first place to look if you need to gain insight on an issue or topic. The above page is a good start for 'relational algebra.'  
Available: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relational\\_algebra](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Relational_algebra)
2. [SQL Server 7.0 Relational Algebra](#)  
Microsoft's guide in using relational algebra to design your relational database. This link is to an online chapter of the book "Designing Relational Database Systems"  
Available: <http://www.microsoft.com/technet/prodtechnol/sql/70/books/relation.msp>
3. [SQL Relational Algebra Examples](#)  
This site contains some examples of SQL, trying to do the relational algebra operations of difference, simple division and partition in MySQL and PostgreSQL.  
Available: <http://www.tc.umn.edu/~hause011/code/SQLexample.txt>
4. [Thirty Years of Relational - Codd's Relational Algebra](#)  
In this paper, Codd gives formal definitions for both a relational algebra and a relational calculus and he also defines the notion of relational completeness.  
Available:  
[http://www.intelligententerprise.com/db\\_area/archives/1999/990501/online.jhtml](http://www.intelligententerprise.com/db_area/archives/1999/990501/online.jhtml)
5. [On the relational algebra vs. Calculus](#)  
This article discusses the difference between an algebra and a calculus and when you might favour one over the other.  
Available: <http://www.dbdebunk.com/page/page/1744165.htm>